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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex for the United States: 1970

(The data presented here are extracted from table 236 of Final Report PC(1)-D1, *Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary*, which contains additional summary data on employment and other characteristics as well as more detailed technical explanations.)

Manufacturing, wholesale and retail trade, and professional and related services were the three major industry groups employing the largest number of both men and women in 1970. For men the order of significance is as listed; for women the order is reversed. The 14.2 million men employed in manufacturing accounted for 30 percent of all employed men. In comparison, the 5.6 million women employed in this major industry accounted for 20 percent of all employed women. In durable goods manufacturing, men were more concentrated in motor vehicles and other transportation equipment, 1.9 million, whereas women were largely employed in electrical machinery, 0.7 million. Men in the nondurable goods sector were working primarily in food and kindred products with 1.0 million, followed by printing and publishing industries and chemicals and allied products, each employing about 0.8 million men. Two industries, textile mill products along with apparel and other fabricated textile products, were the largest employers of women in nondurable goods. These two industries totalled 1.4 million, representing one-fourth the female employment in manufacturing.

Wholesale and retail trade employed 9 million men and 6 million women, representing 19 percent and 22 percent respectively of all employed men and women. Within this

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major group, the top two industries for men were eating and drinking places and grocery stores, employing 10 and 11 percent, respectively, of those in this major group. Eating and drinking places also employed a large proportion, 22 percent, of women in this major group, followed by department and mail order establishments with 15 percent of this major group.

Professional and related services was the most important industry for women. A total of 8.6 million, or 30 percent, were employed in this major group, compared to 10 percent for men. These workers were mostly concentrated in elementary and secondary schools, with 2.9 million women and 1.3 million men and in hospitals, with 2.1 million women and 0.6 million men.

The three leading major industry groups employing Negro men were the same as for all men. Manufacturing was about equally important for Negro men and for all men (31 percent vs. 30 percent of employment), whereas wholesale and retail trade was less important (15 percent vs. 19 percent of employment). Within these major groups, the detailed industries with the largest employment of black men are also the same as for all men. The major group transportation, communications, and other public utilities was more important for black men than for all men because of the large number employed in transportation. There were 71,000 Negro men employed in trucking service, and about 45,000 each in railroads and railway express service and in street railways and bus lines. These three industries and the 48,000 in sanitary services accounted for half of the Negro men employed in the major group.

Professional and related services employed 31 percent of all Negro women, more than any other major industry group. The leading industries within this group were hospitals with 339,000 and elementary and secondary schools with 317,000, together representing nearly two-thirds of this major group. Because of the large number of black women employed in private households, one-fourth of all employed black women were in the major industry group of personal services compared to only 9 percent for all women. The 512,000 Negro women in this one industry account for 62 percent of their employ-

ment in this major group, and 15 percent of their total employed. Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services, and hotels and motels also were important in the employment of Negro women.

The distribution of employed men of Spanish heritage among the many industries was almost identical to that for all men. Among the major groups, the largest differences occurred in agriculture, forestry, and fisheries and in professional and related services. Employment in these two industry groups was 7 and 8 percent respectively, for men of Spanish heritage compared to 5 and 10 percent for all men.

One-fourth of the nearly 990,000 employed women of Spanish heritage were in manufacturing. Apparel and other fabricated textile products was the most significant manufacturing industry employing 29 percent of those in this major group. Almost 229,000 women of Spanish heritage were employed in professional and related services, making it the second largest industry group. As for all women, hospitals and elementary and secondary schools were the two largest single industries, representing 58 percent of this major group. Wholesale and retail trade, with 21 percent, was the third most important industry group, with women of Spanish heritage employed primarily in eating and drinking places and in general merchandise stores.

EMPLOYED

Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business or (b) "with a job, but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week, but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are members of the Armed Forces and civilians whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

INDUSTRY

For employed persons the data on industry refer to the job held during the week preceding enumeration. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry statistics presented here are based on the detailed system developed for the 1970 census; see 1970 Census of Population, **Classified Index of Industries and Occupations**, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 1971.

SPANISH HERITAGE

In 42 States and the District of Columbia, Spanish heritage refers to "persons of Spanish language;" in five southwestern States, to "persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname;" and in the three Middle Atlantic States, to "persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Persons of

Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (i.e., the language spoken in the person's home when he was a child) and all persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. See Series PC-S(1)-30 for a more detailed description of the several other criteria used to identify the population of Spanish ancestry.

SAMPLE SIZE

Data for total and Negro are based on a 20-percent sample; those for persons of Spanish heritage on a 15-percent sample.

SYMBOLS

A dash "--" signifies zero. In the percent distribution portion of the table, those percents which round to less than 0.01 are not shown but indicated as zero by a dash.

Table 236. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	47 623 754	28 929 845	4 052 043	3 309 080	1 897 058	989 810	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries												
Agricultural production	2 521 048	319 440	216 290	46 740	141 132	23 415	5.29	1.10	5.34	1.41	7.44	2.37
Agricultural services, except horticultural	2 054 271	220 602	155 552	30 961	113 149	18 747	4.31	0.76	3.84	0.94	5.96	1.89
Horticultural services	100 473	40 902	8 882	2 142	8 575	2 035	0.21	0.14	0.22	0.06	0.45	0.21
Forestry	121 237	8 462	15 941	778	10 001	423	0.25	0.03	0.39	0.02	0.53	0.04
Fisheries	45 718	8 129	3 122	481	1 114	163	0.10	0.03	0.08	0.01	0.06	0.02
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries - allocated	33 519	3 180	2 235	481	1 877	246	0.07	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.10	0.02
Mining	165 830	38 165	30 558	11 917	6 436	1 801	0.35	0.13	0.75	0.36	0.34	0.18
Metal mining	87 612	4 289	1 355	125	11 900	235	0.18	0.01	0.03	-	0.43	0.03
Coal mining	133 386	3 590	3 879	75	9 533	39	0.28	0.01	0.10	-	0.85	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	237 188	33 998	5 641	1 262	9 150	1 258	0.50	0.12	0.14	0.04	0.48	0.13
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	97 493	6 365	8 294	231	4 179	112	0.20	0.02	0.20	0.01	0.22	0.01
Mining - allocated	24 780	2 087	1 729	113	1 082	82	0.05	0.01	0.04	-	0.06	0.01
Construction												
General building contractors	4 304 999	267 234	380 051	12 598	167 180	6 703	9.04	0.92	9.38	0.85	8.81	0.68
General contractors, except building	857 048	51 282	76 895	2 473	32 753	1 258	1.80	0.18	1.90	0.07	1.73	0.13
Special trade contractors	903 195	40 497	49 812	2 942	39 981	1 811	1.90	0.21	1.72	0.09	2.11	0.18
Not specified construction	1 747 734	109 458	113 357	4 157	43 588	2 484	3.47	0.38	2.80	0.13	3.35	0.25
Construction - allocated	449 804	30 714	57 682	1 730	20 451	764	0.94	0.11	1.42	0.05	1.08	0.08
Manufacturing												
Durable goods	14 173 549	5 643 459	1 272 441	518 042	340 671	245 682	29.76	19.38	31.40	15.66	28.50	24.82
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	9 248 093	2 492 924	821 113	210 343	347 762	94 031	19.42	8.62	20.26	6.36	14.33	1.50
Lumbering	497 096	58 028	89 825	7 866	11 554	1 614	1.04	0.19	2.22	0.24	0.61	0.16
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	121 295	4 298	30 929	698	749	37	0.25	0.01	0.76	0.02	0.04	-
Miscellaneous wood products	302 445	32 490	47 007	4 170	7 600	730	0.64	0.11	1.16	0.13	0.40	0.07
Furniture and fixtures	315 280	109 969	30 498	12 569	22 301	4 023	0.66	0.38	0.75	0.38	1.18	0.49
Stone, clay, and glass products	475 976	111 933	44 459	7 484	21 536	3 612	1.00	0.39	1.10	0.23	1.14	0.36
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	130 712	53 139	8 106	4 515	4 162	1 555	0.27	0.18	0.20	0.14	0.22	0.16
Structural clay products	169 116	16 127	17 866	677	9 529	300	0.36	0.06	0.44	0.02	0.50	0.04
Pottery and related products	48 682	7 317	8 750	584	2 942	465	0.10	0.03	0.22	0.02	0.16	0.05
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	27 046	14 458	1 547	704	1 348	597	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.06
Metal industries	100 420	28 892	8 190	1 004	3 555	615	0.21	0.07	0.20	0.03	0.19	0.06
Primary metal industries	2 063 243	332 162	205 946	21 430	93 788	11 661	4.33	1.15	5.08	0.45	4.94	1.18
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	1 101 024	110 827	137 343	7 581	46 593	3 208	2.31	0.38	3.39	0.23	2.46	0.32
Other primary iron and steel industries	499 648	33 759	64 164	2 934	17 573	781	0.55	0.12	1.58	0.09	0.93	0.08
Primary aluminum industries	306 310	27 919	48 410	1 870	15 732	13 443	0.64	0.10	1.19	0.04	0.71	0.08
Other primary nonferrous industries	126 000	15 739	10 854	990	6 137	561	0.26	0.05	0.27	0.03	0.32	0.06
Fabricated metal industries	169 086	36 424	13 913	1 837	9 427	1 118	0.36	0.12	0.34	0.04	0.50	0.11
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	58 681	3 912	4 604	2 459	2 710	1 695	0.18	0.14	0.11	0.07	0.20	0.17
Fabricated structural metal products	338 833	45 362	22 302	2 487	17 187	1 764	0.71	0.16	0.55	0.08	0.91	0.18
Screw-machine products	58 774	17 508	3 163	803	2 558	791	0.12	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.13	0.08
Metal stamping	110 104	30 578	8 140	2 101	2 337	750	0.23	0.11	0.20	0.06	0.18	0.08
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	300 333	25 349	24 953	5 240	17 624	2 983	0.63	0.26	0.62	0.16	0.93	0.30
Not specified metal industries	70 012	13 126	5 440	759	2 792	470	0.15	0.05	0.13	0.02	0.15	0.05
Machinery, except electrical												
Engines and turbines	1 660 850	330 192	67 807	16 567	44 087	9 547	3.49	1.14	1.67	0.50	2.32	0.96
Household appliances	81 749	13 410	3 715	637	1 623	176	0.17	0.05	0.09	0.02	0.09	0.02
Radio, television, and communication equipment	117 238	16 739	6 456	775	2 498	224	0.25	0.06	0.16	0.02	0.13	0.02
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	235 811	26 955	11 534	1 049	6 086	479	0.50	0.09	0.28	0.03	0.32	0.05
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	114 510	70 467	4 759	1 480	5 810	1 005	0.58	0.15	0.19	0.04	0.31	0.10
Transportation equipment												
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1 854 262	284 618	189 944	23 476	66 062	22 925	2.09	1.86	0.44	3.02	1.21	0.20
Aircraft and parts	884 239	128 688	122 275	13 749	21 493	21 493	0.40	0.40	0.71	0.20	1.31	0.42
Ship and boat building and repairing	591 706	114 443	28 759	8 657	21 311	1 493	0.50	0.07	0.74	0.04	0.58	0.06
Railroad locomotives and equipment	238 417	20 933	29 983	2 131	1 171	119	0.10	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.04	0.01
Mobile dwellings and campers	47 813	4 927	4 213	272	1 602	468	0.15	0.04	0.09	0.01	0.27	0.05
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	71 432	11 419	3 590	425	5 041	1 152	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.01
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches												
Scientific and controlling instruments	234 849	136 622	8 651	8 210	6 926	5 057	0.49	0.47	0.21	0.25	0.37	0.51
Optical and health services supplies	78 240	40 185	1 916	1 342	2 145	997	0.16	0.14	0.05	0.04	0.11	0.10
Photographic equipment and supplies	70 120	53 673	2 874	3 364	2 756	3 015	0.15	0.19	0.07	0.10	0.15	0.30
Watches, clocks, and clockwork operated devices	12 435	15 534	2 985	2 134	544	0.15	0.09	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05
Not specified professional equipment	4 046	1 501	228	58	38	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	0.01	-	-
Ordnance	211 078	60 848	13 683	7 308	8 855	2 212	0.44	0.24	0.34	0.22	0.47	0.22
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	275 464	189 095	18 836	17 308	12 789	5 58	0.56	0.46	0.56	0.91	1.29	-
Manufacturing, durable goods - allocated	481 949	146 558	91 509	24 359	13 551	4 641	1.01	0.51	2.26	0.74	0.71	0.47
Household goods												
Food and kindred products	4 834 766	3 126 702	441 444	301 507	187 885	148 789	10.14	10.81	10.89	9.11	9.90	15.03
Dairy products	1 029 174	362 165	108 656	44 312	61 463	24 752	2.16	1.25	2.68	1.34	3.24	2.50
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	203 573	76 679	28 403	16 235	14 048	3 575	0.43	0.27	0.70	0.49	0.74	0.38
Grain mill products	134 459	24 419	5 714	959	3 594	647	0.28	0.08	0.14	0.03	0.19	0.07
Bakery products	116 042	82 791	11 509	10 789	14 174	11 519	0.24	0.07	0.26	0.33	0.75	1.14
Confectionery and related products	100 099	18 159	10 207	994	3 329	502	0.21	0.06	0.25	0.03	0.18	0.02
Beverage industries	71 199	44 732	14 240	5 428	6 976	2 115	0.25	0.15	0.35	0.05	0.47	0.21
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	34 421	34 788	4 563	3 932	2 058	1 602	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.05	0.15	0.10
Not specified food industries	103 707	32 344	14 036	2 633	7 526	2 602	0.22	0.11	0.35	0.08	0.40	0.26
Tobacco manufactures	44 302	19 418	3 113	1 456	2 256	1 157	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.04	0.12	0.12
Textile mill products	42 007	27 241	9 640	4 503	9 981	1 004	0.09	0.09	0.24	0.14	0.05	0.10
Knitting mills	519 764	445 205	67 482	47 539	9 934	6 850	1.09	1.54	1.67	1.43	0.52	0.69
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods	63 205	134 073	5 985	12 993	2 231	3 036	0.13	0.46	0.15	0.39	0.12	0.31
Floor coverings, except hard surface	34 966	11 387	4 225	1 071	1 445	326	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.03	0.04	0.03
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	35 185	19 155	3 427	1 231	4 352	2 634</td						

Table 236. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued												
Handurable goods—Continued												
Paper and allied products	506 244	143 642	40 177	10 424	15 618	5 168	1 06	0.50	0.99	0.32	0.82	0.52
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	270 498	42 667	19 353	2 472	4 003	831	0.57	0.15	0.48	0.07	0.21	0.06
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	95 509	49 907	6 995	3 648	3 502	2 146	0.20	0.17	0.17	0.11	0.18	0.22
Paperboard containers and boxes	140 237	51 068	13 829	4 304	8 113	2 191	0.29	0.18	0.34	0.13	0.43	0.22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	779 162	412 462	37 384	22 471	25 018	10 959	1.64	1.43	0.92	0.68	1.32	1.11
Newspaper publishing and printing	285 093	137 564	10 349	3 863	7 741	2 813	0.60	0.48	0.26	0.12	0.41	0.28
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	494 069	274 898	27 035	18 608	17 277	8 146	1.04	0.95	0.67	0.56	0.91	0.82
Chemicals and allied products	765 515	222 213	58 350	16 315	18 148	5 956	1.61	0.77	1.44	0.49	0.96	0.60
Industrial chemicals	200 902	27 378	12 792	1 661	3 967	596	0.42	0.09	0.32	0.05	0.21	0.04
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	65 547	14 113	3 442	1 900	1 637	597	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.04
Synthetic fibers	54 323	17 279	4 150	1 619	285	37	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.02	—
Drugs and medicines	87 138	52 724	5 461	3 861	1 925	1 258	0.18	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.13	0.13
Soaps and cosmetics	62 248	41 197	5 286	3 706	2 514	1 745	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.18
Paints, varnishes, and related products	50 419	13 152	4 962	2 787	2 497	471	0.11	0.05	0.12	0.02	0.13	0.05
Agricultural chemicals	38 088	6 110	5 983	286	1 027	158	0.08	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.05	0.02
Miscellaneous chemicals	64 157	16 730	5 548	1 451	1 551	432	0.13	0.06	0.14	0.04	0.06	0.04
Not specified chemicals and allied products	142 693	33 530	10 726	2 044	2 745	662	0.30	0.12	0.26	0.08	0.14	0.07
Petroleum and coal products	180 609	30 095	10 680	2 030	5 122	809	0.38	0.10	0.24	0.04	0.27	0.09
Petroleum refining	162 464	26 957	8 213	1 888	4 587	817	0.34	0.09	0.20	0.04	0.24	0.08
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	18 145	3 188	2 475	1 422	535	89	0.04	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.01	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	362 204	162 055	29 366	12 627	14 957	6 640	0.76	0.54	0.72	0.38	0.79	0.67
Rubber products	241 572	69 889	20 038	4 768	6 532	589	0.5	0.28	0.24	0.15	0.34	0.16
Miscellaneous plastic products	147 632	92 446	9 526	7 699	8 055	5 051	0.31	0.32	0.23	0.23	0.44	0.51
Leather and leather products	122 886	159 618	6 448	8 118	7 416	7 154	0.24	0.55	0.17	0.25	0.39	0.72
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	18 824	4 359	1 879	2 203	0 033	148	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.01
Footwear, except rubber	80 359	124 757	2 903	4 401	3 432	3 707	0.17	0.43	0.07	0.14	0.18	0.37
Leather products, except footwear	23 703	30 503	1 646	3 344	2 951	3 301	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.10	0.16	0.33
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated	256 791	216 240	47 614	35 046	8 332	8 295	0.54	0.75	1.18	1.04	0.44	0.84
Net specified manufacturing industries	88 690	44 033	9 882	6 232	5 024	2 862	0.19	0.15	0.24	0.19	0.26	0.39
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities												
Transportation	4 071 956	1 114 145	400 218	99 040	150 841	33 025	8.55	3.85	9.88	2.95	7.95	3.34
Railroads and railway express service	2 423 781	404 407	243 426	99 549	12 303	5 049	1.40	0.37	0.77	0.25	1.25	1.25
Street railways and bus lines	591 410	45 142	45 224	3 288	22 203	1 010	1.24	0.16	1.12	0.10	1.17	0.10
Toxicab service	263 386	80 099	46 041	6 913	8 051	1 754	0.52	0.28	1.14	0.21	0.42	0.18
Trucking service	870 474	85 176	70 926	3 547	30 244	2 154	1.83	0.29	1.75	0.11	1.59	0.22
Warehousing and storage	101 507	25 373	15 473	1 607	6 662	1 055	0.21	0.09	0.36	0.05	0.35	0.11
Water transportation	148 275	13 615	23 527	951	8 713	639	0.31	0.05	0.58	0.03	0.46	0.06
Air transportation	280 539	103 755	17 383	5 398	14 594	3 839	0.59	0.36	0.43	0.16	0.77	0.39
Pipelines, except natural gas	11 394	1 291	354	69	329	67	0.02	—	—	0.02	0.01	—
Services incidental to transportation	60 234	38 404	4 580	1 517	3 109	1 636	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.05	0.16	0.17
Communications												
Radio broadcasting and television	553 000	520 663	23 641	55 695	14 010	15 598	1.14	1.80	0.58	1.48	0.74	1.58
Telephone (wire and radio)	97 985	32 971	3 723	1 814	2 489	730	0.21	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.13	0.07
Teletypes and miscellaneous communication services	427 463	472 534	18 096	52 373	10 239	14 360	0.90	1.63	0.45	1.58	0.54	1.45
27 552	15 158	1 822	1 508	1 282	308	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
Utilities and sanitary services												
Electric light and power	867 206	129 129	85 789	8 178	29 818	3 318	1.82	0.45	2.12	0.25	1.57	0.34
Electric-gas utilities	342 492	56 703	14 124	2 733	6 270	895	0.72	0.20	0.35	0.08	0.33	0.09
Gas and steam supply systems	133 423	24 132	8 050	1 981	4 432	878	0.28	0.08	0.20	0.06	0.23	0.09
Water supply	105 565	20 988	5 407	1 160	2 680	534	0.22	0.07	0.13	0.04	0.14	0.05
Sanitary services	169 428	7 993	1 033	5 330	608	222	0.06	0.24	0.03	0.28	0.06	—
Other and not specified utilities	12 369	1 911	538	69	951	83	0.03	0.01	0.01	—	0.05	0.01
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	227 968	59 746	47 262	9 726	7 444	1 716	0.48	0.21	1.17	0.29	0.39	0.17
Wholesale and retail trade												
Wholesale trade	9 039 255	6 333 425	612 199	404 717	377 349	209 414	18.95	21.85	15.11	12.23	19.89	21.16
Motor vehicles and equipment	2 397 314	736 048	144 043	97 444	97 444	503	2.54	4.10	1.31	3.31	3.31	3.31
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	184 077	42 129	8 481	1 231	5 272	861	0.39	0.15	0.21	0.04	0.30	0.09
Dry goods and apparel	100 325	41 793	5 610	2 053	3 243	1 393	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.06	0.17	0.14
Food and related products	58 253	37 411	3 912	3 247	2 675	2 178	0.12	0.13	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.22
Farm products, raw materials	480 689	136 045	41 620	11 467	30 649	11 731	1.01	0.47	1.03	0.35	1.62	1.19
Electrical goods	134 347	48 877	5 371	2 148	3 975	1 467	0.28	0.17	0.13	0.03	0.21	0.15
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	92 690	27 511	4 231	755	2 681	815	0.19	0.10	0.10	0.02	0.14	0.08
Not specified electrical and hardware products	2 801	678	58	22	46	23	0.01	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	364 572	104 548	14 239	3 925	10 319	3 202	0.77	0.36	0.35	0.12	0.54	0.32
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.	79 098	18 590	6 912	3 126	510	480	0.17	0.06	0.17	0.02	0.16	0.05
Petroleum products	142 209	31 327	4 740	1 157	2 816	720	0.36	0.11	0.12	0.03	0.15	0.07
Scrap and waste materials	72 938	9 233	12 325	1 463	3 767	419	0.15	0.03	0.30	0.04	0.20	0.04
Alcoholic beverages	70 259	13 002	4 634	451	3 526	562	0.15	0.04	0.11	0.01	0.19	0.04
Paper and its products	57 269	21 068	4 193	808	1 994	537	0.12	0.07	0.10	0.02	0.11	0.05
Lumber and construction materials	106 226	20 437	11 402	787	4 022	521	0.22	0.07	0.28	0.02	0.21	0.05
Wholesalers, n.e.c.	228 423	103 462	14 514	5 876	10 592	4 585	0.48	0.36	0.36	0.18	0.56	0.45
Not specified wholesale trade	48 864	20 475	3 309	1 217	2 261	981	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.12	0.10
Wholesale trade—allocated	109 003	43 282	17 234	5 356	4 372	2 042	0.23	0.15	0.43	0.16	0.23	0.21
Retail trade												
Lumber and building material retailing	6 641 941	5 597 557	446 154	361 524	279 885	176 654	13.95	19.35	11.01	10.93	14.75	17.85
Hardware and farm equipment stores	276 457	57 156	18 579	1 264	9 052	796	0.58	0.20	0.46	0.04	0.48	0.12
General merchandise stores	167 140	48 391	5 281	3 470	3 470	796	0.35	0.17	0.13	0.02	0.18	0.08
Department and mail-order establishments	655 009	1 431 630	47 121	82 903	26 195	43 553	1.38	4.95	1.16	2.51	1.38	4.40
Limited-price variety stores	446 748	980 490	36 384									

Table 236. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample; see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Number						Percent distribution					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Wholesale and retail trade—Continued												
Retail trade—Continued												
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	58,984	13,797	1,010	320	1,447	368	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.08	0.04
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	179,438	416,213	12,451	24,821	7,582	14,741	0.38	1.44	0.31	0.75	0.40	1.49
Shoe stores	82,093	52,846	4,349	2,127	4,181	8,115	0.17	0.18	0.11	0.04	0.22	0.08
Furniture and home furnishings stores	239,617	102,316	16,728	5,087	10,851	3,232	0.50	0.35	0.41	0.15	0.57	0.23
Household appliances, television, and radio stores	142,658	61,783	6,354	2,822	5,405	1,625	0.34	0.21	0.16	0.09	0.28	0.16
Eating and drinking places	934,186	1,365,194	79,475	120,989	63,237	50,133	1.96	4.72	1.96	3.64	3.03	5.06
Drugstores	184,314	222,514	10,845	9,949	5,367	6,607	0.39	0.77	0.27	0.05	0.28	0.67
Liquor stores	76,353	25,079	5,882	1,779	2,691	518	0.16	0.09	0.15	0.05	0.14	0.05
Farm and garden supply stores	95,247	21,718	4,984	348	3,027	464	0.20	0.08	0.12	0.01	0.16	0.05
Jewelry stores	50,346	50,876	1,893	2,230	2,299	2,267	0.11	0.18	0.05	0.07	0.12	0.23
Fuel and ice dealers	79,101	19,427	3,828	430	1,079	278	0.17	0.07	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.03
Retail florists	40,509	57,113	2,058	1,924	1,650	1,384	0.09	0.20	0.05	0.06	0.09	0.14
Miscellaneous retail stores	263,191	234,418	10,130	7,850	8,305	6,659	0.55	0.81	0.25	0.24	0.44	0.69
Not specified retail trade	92,472	92,224	5,249	5,392	3,279	2,177	0.19	0.32	0.13	0.14	0.17	0.33
Retail trade—allocated	375,671	415,502	57,046	48,577	13,680	13,184	0.79	1.44	1.41	1.47	0.73	1.33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,924,970	1,913,417	106,644	116,088	57,564	64,834	4.04	4.81	2.43	3.61	3.02	6.15
Banking	369,612	637,330	21,890	38,067	11,404	23,342	0.16	2.20	0.54	1.15	0.60	2.36
Credit agencies	129,831	156,660	3,392	4,798	3,947	5,982	0.27	0.44	0.08	0.14	0.21	0.60
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	177,141	91,676	4,774	3,612	3,898	2,562	0.37	0.32	0.12	0.11	0.21	0.26
Insurance	687,910	643,095	21,106	38,707	13,566	18,654	1.44	2.22	0.52	1.17	0.82	1.88
Real estate, including real estate insurance, law offices	468,093	282,436	43,456	18,491	7,285	9,988	0.98	1.07	0.56	1.05	0.74	1.05
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated	92,383	102,220	12,026	12,413	2,915	3,009	0.19	0.35	0.30	0.38	0.15	0.30
Business and repair services	1,718,531	676,336	137,704	53,789	77,730	23,079	3.61	2.34	5.40	1.63	4.10	2.33
Business services	776,005	516,894	56,378	36,993	31,679	17,745	1.63	1.79	1.39	1.18	1.67	1.79
Advertising	87,380	57,541	2,564	2,055	2,006	1,316	0.16	0.20	0.06	0.11	0.13	
Services to dwellings and other buildings	121,330	45,231	22,707	11,772	8,224	3,197	0.25	0.16	0.56	0.36	0.43	0.32
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	89,185	29,242	2,979	1,693	3,577	1,599	0.19	0.10	0.07	0.05	0.19	0.10
Employment and temporary help agencies	36,330	74,264	3,677	7,254	5,608	1,025	0.08	0.26	0.10	0.22	0.08	0.20
Business management and consulting services	79,579	73,074	2,785	2,941	1,929	1,698	0.17	0.25	0.07	0.10	0.17	
Computer programming services	62,371	30,391	2,529	2,249	1,403	991	0.13	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.10	0.09
Detective and protective services	80,115	9,428	7,533	787	2,748	3,722	0.17	0.03	0.19	0.02	0.14	0.04
Business services, n.e.c.	219,715	199,723	11,404	10,262	9,742	7,357	0.46	0.69	0.28	0.31	0.51	0.74
Repair services	838,452	106,440	63,860	6,363	41,947	3,829	1.76	0.37	1.58	0.19	2.21	0.39
Automobile services, except repair	110,212	27,251	15,521	1,956	5,959	960	0.23	0.09	0.38	0.06	0.31	0.10
Automobile repair and related services	406,895	25,073	32,779	1,396	21,128	900	0.84	0.09	0.81	0.04	1.11	0.09
Electrical repair shops	119,964	15,941	5,847	662	5,507	483	0.25	0.06	0.14	0.02	0.29	0.05
Miscellaneous repair services	207,381	38,175	9,493	2,349	9,353	1,486	0.44	0.13	0.24	0.07	0.49	0.15
Business and repair services—allocated	104,094	51,022	17,448	8,433	4,104	1,505	0.22	0.18	0.43	0.25	0.22	0.15
Personal services	1,006,797	2,326,784	158,580	825,599	41,242	110,128	2.11	8.74	3.91	24.95	3.21	11.13
Private households	1,006,507	1,019,502	38,003	612,394	5,902	37,840	0.22	3.52	0.94	15.48	0.32	3.82
Hotels and motels	243,295	30,131	32,596	63,299	23,568	17,806	0.51	1.11	0.80	1.91	1.24	1.81
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	347,477	68,318	3,002	6,427	1,082	1,999	0.07	0.24	0.05	0.19	0.06	0.20
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	200,389	324,093	33,402	80,761	10,927	19,455	0.44	1.12	0.82	2.44	0.58	1.99
Beauty shops	46,940	422,905	2,145	32,945	2,601	20,826	0.10	1.48	0.05	1.00	0.14	2.10
Barber shops	158,813	10,462	15,792	2,150	10,148	549	0.33	0.04	0.39	0.06	0.53	0.06
Shoe repair shops	22,762	4,394	3,848	361	1,160	170	0.05	0.02	0.09	0.01	0.06	0.02
Dressmaking shops	3,045	29,298	218	2,319	94	1,071	0.01	0.10	0.01	0.07	—	0.11
Miscellaneous personal services	99,308	65,038	7,940	4,804	2,776	1,962	0.21	0.22	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.20
Personal services—allocated	79,708	259,636	22,634	120,119	2,812	8,180	0.17	0.90	0.56	3.63	0.15	0.83
Entertainment and recreation services	406,584	224,609	32,283	15,092	19,582	7,210	0.65	0.78	0.92	0.46	1.02	0.73
Theaters and motion pictures	130,375	71,697	7,971	3,422	6,156	2,847	0.27	0.25	0.20	0.10	0.32	0.29
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	42,693	26,845	2,702	694	1,151	577	0.09	0.09	0.07	0.02	0.08	0.06
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	195,634	106,458	20,456	8,546	11,014	3,127	0.41	0.37	0.50	0.26	0.58	0.32
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated	37,882	19,609	6,154	2,430	1,261	659	0.08	0.07	0.13	0.07	0.07	0.07
Professional and related services	4,554,240	8,558,944	415,277	1,021,474	160,089	228,971	10.40	29.58	10.25	36.87	8.44	23.13
Health services	1,080,518	3,165,669	129,090	448,720	47,866	98,569	2.27	10.94	3.19	13.56	2.52	9.96
Offices of physicians	177,650	299,200	4,781	14,238	5,021	9,195	0.37	1.03	0.12	0.43	0.27	0.93
Offices of dentists	88,904	132,956	2,132	3,717	1,377	4,034	0.19	0.46	0.05	0.11	0.07	0.41
Offices of chiropractors	12,371	6,133	87	93	235	136	0.03	0.02	—	—	0.01	0.01
Hospitals	616,603	2,073,119	105,023	339,429	33,900	66,132	1.29	7.11	2.59	10.24	1.79	6.48
Convalescent institutions	62,995	446,406	8,784	68,557	2,540	12,703	0.13	1.54	0.22	2.07	0.13	1.28
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	22,980	18,688	326	378	375	531	0.03	0.68	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.05
Health services, n.e.c.	99,013	189,167	7,957	22,308	4,408	5,838	0.21	0.65	0.20	0.67	0.23	0.59
Legal services	207,322	178,354	3,011	4,978	3,121	4,419	0.44	0.62	0.07	0.13	0.16	0.45
Educational services	2,283,590	3,831,288	176,462	395,284	67,862	87,666	4.80	13.24	4.35	11.95	3.58	8.86
Elementary and secondary schools	1,315,947	2,874,610	114,095	314,678	39,994	65,910	2.76	9.93	2.82	9.57	2.11	6.66
Government	1,092,351	2,264,171	17,171	26,998	263,354	32,114	2.29	7.81	2.39	7.96	1.69	5.12
Private	223,596	613,930	17,097	53,322	7,880	15,243	0.47	2.12	0.42	1.61	0.42	1.54
Colleges and universities	875,535	1,019,024	53,971	65,401	24,398	17,437	1.84	2.59	1.33	1.98	1.29	1.76
Government	535,557	403,945	30,881	35,801	15,991	10,670	1.13	1.50	0.76	1.08	0.84	1.08
Private	338,978	315,079	23,090	29,600	8,407	6,767	0.71	1.09	0.57	0.89	0.44	0.68
Libraries	24,632	92,507	3,345	6,617	883	1,700	0.05	0.32	0.06	0.20	0.07	0.17
Educational services, n.e.c.	66,675	114,824	5,002	6,521	2,583	2,588	0.14	0.40	0.12	0.20	0.14	0.26
Not specified educational services	601	923	49	69	4	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	18,709	14,213	1,626	783	759</							